Write short notes on:

1. a) Surgical anatomy of parapharyngeal space with suitable diagram(s).  
   b) Enumerate benign and malignant lesions in it.  

2. a) Histologic subtypes of nasopharyngeal carcinoma.  
   b) Its clinical features & ‘T’ classification as per AJCC.  

3. Compensatory strategies for dysphagia & its rehabilitative therapies.

   b) Give broad outline of investigations & treatment.  

5. a) What is Velopharyngeal insufficiency?  
   b) How would you manage rhinolalia aperta?  

6. a) Classify nodular lesions of vocal cords  
   b) Reinke’s oedema.  

7. a) Enumerate various techniques of management of unilateral vocal cord paralysis.  
   b) Principle & procedure of Type I Thyroplasty.  

8. Techniques of tracheostomy specific to children.

9. Etiology and management of juvenile onset recurrent respiratory papillomatosis.

10. a) Enumerate various types of neck dissections.  
    b) Indications and complications of modified radical neck dissection.