IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

- This question paper consists of 10 questions divided into Part ‘A’ and Part ‘B’, each part containing 5 questions.
- Answers to questions of Part ‘A’ and Part ‘B’ are to be strictly attempted in separate answer sheet(s) and the main + supplementary answer sheet(s) used for each part must be tagged separately.
- Answers to questions of Part ‘A’ attempted in answer sheet(s) of Part ‘B’ or vice versa shall not be evaluated.
- Answer sheet(s) of Part ‘A’ and Part ‘B’ are not to be tagged together.
- Part ‘A’ and Part ‘B’ should be mentioned only on the covering page of the respective answer sheet(s).
- Attempt all questions in order.
- Each question carries 10 marks.
- Read the question carefully and answer to the point neatly and legibly.
- Do not leave any blank pages between two answers.
- Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space.
- Answer all the parts of a single question together.
- Start the answer to a question on a fresh page or leave adequate space between two answers.
- Draw table/diagrams/flowcharts wherever appropriate.

PART A

Write short notes on:

1. Guidelines for central neuraxial blockade in patients taking various anticoagulants.  
2. Preoperative evaluation, preparation and management of a 20-year-old male with history of substance abuse scheduled for laparotomy.  
3. a) Indications of mediastinoscopy.  
   b) Anaesthetic implications in a patient scheduled for mediastinoscopy.  
4. Preoperative evaluation and management of a patient with portal hypertension for LIEROrenal Shunt.  
5. Causes and management of intraoperative hypertension in a previously normotensive patient.

P.T.O.
### PART B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Marks</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>a) Technique of percutaneous dilatational tracheostomy</td>
<td>6+4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b) Complications of percutaneous dilatational tracheostomy.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>a) W.H.O. diagnostic criteria for Diabetes Mellitus.</td>
<td>2+(4+4)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b) Preoperative evaluation and preparation of a 50 year old male scheduled for elective abdominal surgery.</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Preoperative evaluation, preparation and management of a morbidly obese 30 year old female scheduled for gastric banding.</td>
<td>3+2+5</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Compare the clinical features of epidural block with subdural block and total spinal.</td>
<td>3+4+3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Preoperative evaluation and principles of anaesthesia in a 55 year old chronic smoker scheduled for oesophagectomy.</td>
<td>3+7</td>
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