Write short notes on:
1. a) Differences between infant & adult larynx.  
   b) Classify paediatric laryngeal disorders.  
   c) Management of laryngomalacia.  
   
2. a) Enumerate causes & classify laryngeal injuries.  
   b) Clinical features & treatment of chronic tracheal stenosis.  
   
3. a) Define Cogan’s Syndrome.  
   b) Its aetiopathology, clinical features and management.  
   
4. a) Reconstruction options following oropharyngeal malignancy surgery.  
   b) Enumerate their advantages & disadvantages  
   
5. a) Describe diagramatically anatomy around styloid process.  
   b) Aetiology & treatment options for glossopharyngeal neuralgia.  
   
6. a) Classify & enumerate neurogenic causes of dysphagia.  
   b) Define Vernet’s syndrome & outline its clinical features and management.  
   
7. a) Explain with diagram Killian’s dehiscence.  
   b) Enumerate clinical features and various operative procedures for Zenker’s diverticulum.  
   
8. Pathophysiology of acute corrosive poisoning & its management.  
   
   b) Enumerate indications & give brief details of vertical partial laryngectomy.  
   
10. a) Role of newer diagnostic modalities for nasopharyngeal carcinoma.  
    b) Newer treatment modalities for nasopharyngeal carcinoma.  

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