Important instructions:
- Attempt all questions in order.
- Each question carries 10 marks.
- Read the question carefully and answer to the point neatly and legibly.
- Do not leave any blank pages between two answers.
- Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space.
- Answer all the parts of a single question together.
- Start the answer to a question on a fresh page or leave adequate space between two answers.
- Draw tables/diagrams/flowcharts wherever appropriate.

Write short notes on:

1. Evaluation and management of bone complications due to androgen deprivation therapy in cancer prostate.  
   5+5

2. Contemporary indications, technique and long term complications of 'augmentation cystoplasty'.  
   2+4+4

3. Management options for a 9mm upper ureteral stone.  
   10

4. Urological applications of nanotechnology.  
   10

5. Controversies of fluid and diet therapies for prevention of urolithiasis.  
   10

   10

7. Urological management of a 24 year old man with a road traffic accident and fracture pelvis.  
   10

8. Make a comparative study of different LASERs used for prostatectomy.  
   10

9. Controversies in RIRS.  
   10

10. Pathology, clinical features and treatment of chyluria.  
    3+3+4

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