8. What are the causes of gangrene? How would you treat a case of Buerger's Disease?

9. A 40 years male presents with painless hematuria and palpable lump in right lumbar region. Briefly discuss the differential diagnosis, investigation and treatment.

10. A 50 years old male presents with fresh bleeding per rectum and mass coming out during defaecation.
   a) Describe steps of clinical examination to find out cause of bleeding.
   b) Briefly outline the investigations
   c) How will you treat a second degree bleeding pile mass at 3 O’clock position?

***********************