RURAL SURGERY

PAPER - III

Time : 3 hours
Max. Marks : 100

Important instructions:
- Attempt all questions in order.
- Each question carries 10 marks.
- Read the question carefully and answer to the point neatly and legibly.
- Do not leave any blank pages between two answers.
- Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space.
- Answer all the parts of a single question together.
- Start the answer to a question on a fresh page or leave adequate space between two answers.
- Draw table/diagrams/flowcharts wherever appropriate.

1. a) Define Postpartum Hemorrhage (PPH).
   b) Enumerate the causes of PPH.
   c) How will you manage a case of atonic PPH?

2. a) Define puerperium.
   b) Describe the physiological changes occurring in reproductive organs during puerperium.
   c) What are the advantages of breast feeding?

3. a) Define contraception.
   b) Enlist the various temporary methods of contraception available.
   c) Enumerate the advantages of condom.
   d) What are the failure rates of male and female condom?

4. a) Define multifetal pregnancy.
   b) Enumerate its etiological factors.
   c) What are the maternal and fetal complications in multiple pregnancy?
   d) Enumerate the indications of caesarean section in multiple pregnancies.

5. a) Define prematurity.
   b) Enumerate the complications in a premature neonate.
   c) How will you prevent hypothermia in a premature newborn in the rural setting?

6. a) What are the three stages of labor?
   b) What is active management of third stage of labor (AMTSC)?
   c) What are its advantages?

7. a) Define recurrent pregnancy loss.
   b) Enumerate its causes.
   c) How would you investigate a 30 year old woman with history of 3 abortions?

8. a) Define infertility.
   b) Enumerate the causes of infertility.
   c) How will you investigate a couple having infertility?