Write short notes on:

1. a) Diagrammatic description of intrinsic muscles of larynx and nerve supply. 6
   b) Describe their actions. 4

2. a) Define stroboscopy. 2
   b) Give its parameters and clinical uses. 8

3. Aetiology, clinical features and treatment of Thornwaldt’s cyst. 3+4+3

4. a) What are the surgical approaches to oropharyngeal malignancy? 5
   b) Mandibular swing approach. 5

5. a) Enumerate myogenic causes of dysphagia. 4
   b) Clinical features, investigations and treatment of myasthenia gravis. 2+2+2

6. Aetiopathology, clinical features and treatment of eosinophilic oesophagitis. 2+3+5

7. Causes and treatment of subglottic stenosis in children. 4+6

8. Differences between surgical and prosthetic reconstruction in head and neck defect reconstruction. 10

9. a) Criteria for diagnosis of Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome (OSAS). 5
   b) Classify it. 5

10. Various pathological theories for genesis of nasopharyngeal angiofibroma. 10

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