OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

PAPER – II

Please read carefully the important instructions mentioned on Page ‘1’

- Answers to questions of Part ‘A’ and Part ‘B’ are to be strictly attempted in separate answer sheet(s) and the main + supplementary answer sheet(s) used for each part must be tagged separately.
- Answers to questions of Part ‘A’ attempted in answer sheet(s) of Part ‘B’ or vice versa shall not be evaluated.

PART B

1. a) Causes of postpartum hemorrhage. 3
   b) Outline the management of a case which is unresponsive 4
to uterotonic agents.
   c) Enumerate complications of blood transfusion. 3

2. a) Advantages of active management of labor (AMOL). 3
   b) Different methods for induction and augmentation of labor. 3
   c) Factors which predict successful induction of labor. 4

3. a) Enumerate the methods of labor analgesia. 3
   b) Contraindications for neuraxial analgesia. 2
   c) Postdural puncture headache and its management. (2+3)

4. a) Physiology of initiation of air breathing of fetus after delivery. 3
   b) How would you evaluate the condition of newborn? 3
   c) Enumerate the basic resuscitation protocols for a newborn 4
      in the delivery room.

5. a) Define hyperemesis gravidarum. 2
   b) Its clinical features and complications. 2+2
   c) Management of hyperemesis gravidarum. 4

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