Write short notes on:

1. a) Classify polyps of the colon. 2+4+4
   b) Clinical features and treatment of solitary villous adenoma.

2. a) What are the causes of obstructive jaundice? 3+(3+4)
   b) Investigations and preparation of a patient with obstructive jaundice for elective surgery.

3. a) What are the indications of surgery for duodenal ulcer? 2+(2+6)
   b) Various methods available and their advantages & disadvantages.

4. a) Pathophysiology of gall stone formation. 3+(3+4)
   b) Clinical features and management of gall stones.

5. Various surgical methods available for treating rectal prolapse. 10

6. Clinical features and management of carotid body tumor. 4+6

7. Causes and management of deep vein thrombosis. 3+7

8. a) Enumerate causes of leg ulcers. 3+(3+4)
    b) Management of various leg ulcers.

9. Different therapeutic interventions available for peripheral arterial disease due to atherosclerosis. 10

10. a) Classify thoracic outlet syndromes. 2+(3+5)
    b) Clinical features and management of cervical rib.