Write short Notes on:

1. Anatomy of inguinal lymph nodes as relevant to management of penile cancer.
5. Describe the physiological principles of creation of urinary reservoir from intestinal segments.
6. Testosterone: Its role in men’s health, reproduction and sexual life.
7. Renal hypercalciuria and its significance in urolithiasis.
8. Renal mucormycosis: Diagnosis and outline of management.
10. Cystitis glandularis: Pathogenesis, clinical importance and management.
Write short Notes on:

1. Adrenal incidentaloma: Epidemiology, clinical importance and guidelines for evaluation.
2. Rationale and indications for radical cystectomy in invasive T1 TCC of urinary bladder.
3. Emphysematous pyelonephritis: Diagnostic evaluation, management guidelines and prognostic indicators.
4. Diagnosis and outlines of management of ureteral injury in blunt abdominal injury.
5. Considerations in management of Genito-Urinary tuberculosis in renal allograft recipient.
6. Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis – its role and outcome in management of ESRD.
7. Guidelines for PSA recurrence following radical prostatectomy.
8. Balanitis xerotica obliterans (BXC).
10. Follow up outcome following PUV fulguration.
Write short Notes on:

1. Considerations and management of nocturia following prostatectomy.
3. Management options of 10 mm radio-lucent calculus in lower pole calyx.
4. Pharmacotherapy for management of pre-mature ejaculation.
5. Vascular access for haemodialysis
6. Intermittent androgen ablation for management of carcinoma prostate.
7. Single port laparoscopy.
Write short notes on:

2. Contrast Nephropathy.
4. Uroflowmetry and uroflow curve in a healthy adult.
5. Diagnosis and management of acute hyperkalaemia.
6. TRUS guided prostate biopsy.
7. Solifenacin.
8. Testicular biopsy.
9. Irrigating fluids during TUR.
Write short notes on:

1. Targeted molecular therapies for RCC.
2. Urological manifestation of HIV infection.
3. Nocturnal enuresis.
5. Tumour markers in bladder cancer.
6. Fungal infection of the urinary tract.
7. Filarial complications of the genitourinary system.
10. Retrograde intrarenal surgery.
Write short notes on:

1. Valsalva Leak Point Pressure.
3. α-Blockers in urology practice.
4. Is routine stenting necessary after URS?
5. Management of antenatally detected hydronephrosis.
6. Recent trend in management of E.D.
7. Inferior Calyceal stone – Discuss the management?
8. Management of Painful Bladder Syndrome
9. PSA in prostate cancer screening.
Write short notes on:

1. Surgical anatomy of apex of the prostate and its relevance to Radical Retro-pubic Prostatectomy.
2. Renal papillary necrosis.
3. TUR(P) Syndrome: Definition, diagnosis and management.
5. Retrocaval ureter: Embryological basis, indication of surgical intervention and management.
7. Clinical significance of “Prostatic Intraepithelial Neoplasia and atypical foci suggestive of carcinoma” on prostate biopsy specimen.
9. Describe metabolic evaluation of recurrent renal stone formers and medical management.
10. Describe the surgical anatomy of ureterovesical junction and what alterations take place in patients of vesicoureteric reflux and megaureter.
Write short notes on:

1. Describe use of buccal mucosal grafts in urethroplasty: indications, technique and long term follow up.
2. Indications, technique and outcome of vaso-epididymal anastomosis in male infertile patient.
3. Diagnosis and management of posterior urethral valve in adult.
4. Diagnosis and management of chyluria.
5. Different types of fungal infections common to urology practice and its management.
7. Newer advances in management of erectile dysfunction.
9. Imaging in staging bladder carcinoma.
10. Different techniques of vascular access in patient with ESRD.
Write short notes on:

1. Valsalva Leak Point Pressure.
3. $\alpha$ - Blockers in urology practice.
4. Is routine stenting necessary after URS?
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